

Workshop 2 Coder training accreditation & lifelong learning for retention and development of clinical coding skills

Marie Glynn



Overview

- **►** Introduction
 - Clinical Coding in Ireland
- Lifelong learning and development of coding skills
- Accreditation of Coder Training
- Retention and recruitment of coders

Future training needs for Clinical Coders,



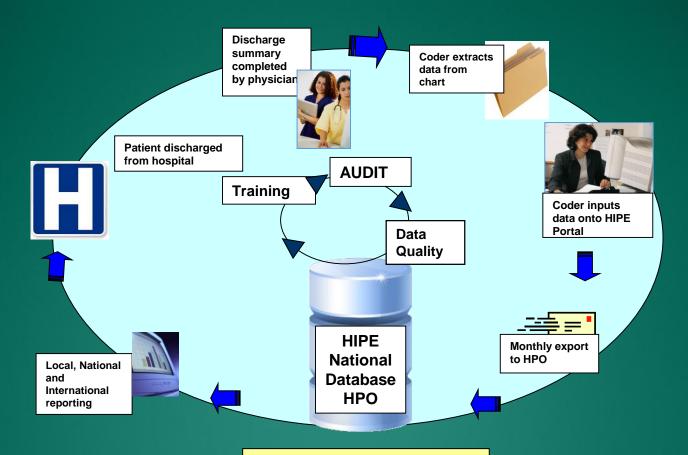
HE Clinical coding in Ireland

- Data Collection System HIPE (Hospital In-patient Enquiry)
 - > 56 Hospitals over 1.8 million discharges coded
 - ➤ In-patients & Day Cases
 - > ~300 Clinical Coders employed by hospitals
 - > ~30 HIPE Managers
 - Supported by the Healthcare Pricing Office (HPO)

HPO

- Training
- Data Quality
- Software Development & support
- Data entry & reporting
- Data requests & analytics





The HIPE Data Collection Process



Clinical Coder Education in Ireland

On-the-job experience training & mentoring



Formal training delivered by the HPO





HE Clinical Coder Education Programme

- Beginners to advanced
- Hybrid training programme
 - In-person classroom training (Dublin & regionally)
 - Online courses
 - Pre-recorded tutorials
 - Pre & post course learning activities
- Training records maintained by HPO



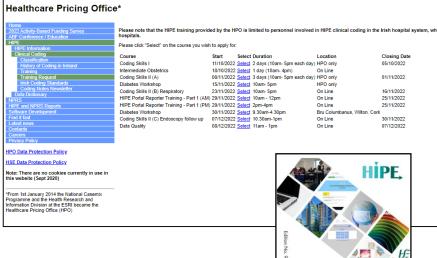


Clinical Coder Education in Ireland

- Training calendar published each year
 - Additional training courses scheduled
- All courses advertised
 - www.hpo.ie
 - Coding Notes quarterly Newsletter
- Emails dispatched with details



Coding Notes





Clinical Coder Education in Ireland



HIPE Training Calendar 2023

February



April

MTWTFSS

Training Dates Colour Key

- Data Quality
- Intro to HIPE I & II
- Coding Skills I
- Coding Skills II
- Coding Skills III
- Coding Skills IV Workshops
- Anatomy & Physiology
- Portal Reporter Training
- Final Date for Receipt of Export by HPO
- Bank / Public Holiday

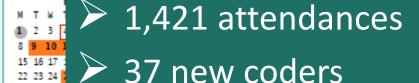
Details on all courses will be provided via email. For further information see Coding Notes and our website: www.hpo.ie

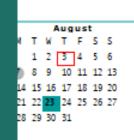
Additional courses may be scheduled subject to requirement.

To request training, please contact: Email: hipe training@hpo.ie

*All dates may be subject to change







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January

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October

November						
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20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30			

March

MTWTFSS

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Training for new coders

Delivered in the order below over 6 months

Activity /Course	Duration	Mode/Location
Starter Pack	4 hours	Self-directed learning
Introduction to HIPE	1 day	НРО
Anatomy & Physiology Lectures	2 hours X 11	Pre-recorded/self-directed learning
Coding Skills I	2 days	НРО
Coding Skills II (A)	3 days	НРО
Coding Skills II (B) Respiratory	1 day	НРО
Coding Skills II (C) Endoscopy	3 hours	Pre-recorded/self-directed learning
Coding Skills II (C) Endoscopy Follow-up	.5 day	Zoom HIPE Training Calendar 2024
Coding Skills III (A)	3 days	Training Deline Training D
Coding Skills III (B) Circulatory	1 days	HPO Coding adds III Codin
Z-Codes	1 day	Zoom Dokum of uncored by periodical variation of the otherwise or control of the ot
Introduction to Obstetrics	1 day	HPO total bigger/sides may be subject to deeper 2

Delivered in combination with on the job experience and training & mentoring

The Starter pack **HIPE Training Calendar 2024** 3 4 5 6 7 10 11 12 13 14 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 All new coders are Data Quality Intro to HIPE 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 sent Starter Pack Coding Skills II oding Skills III Coding Skills IV W M T W T F S S 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 M T W T F S S 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 H.I.P.E. 1 2 3 4 Final Date for Receipt of 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 Lab-Confirmed COVID-19 Past or Present 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 Bank / Public Holiday 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 Day Case Day Ward Day Ward ID Details on all courses will be provided via email. For further information see Coding Notes and our website; Ukraine Temporary Protection Directive Y/N Days in ITU/ICU ICU Flag HDU Flag Where status on discharge is "orivate" also anter December W T F S S 2 3 4 5 6 Date of Transfer to rehab/PDU 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 HĬPE, Irish Co Clinical Coder Education Programme 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 28 29 30 31 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 *All dates may be subject to change 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 25 26 27 28 29 30 Discharge Mode The Healthcare Pricing Office (HPO) provides t 12th Editio coding throughout the Irish hospital system. This t experience, mentoring and training within a Hospi Up to 10 Intensiv the current clinical coding classification and or information on demographic and administrative variables. Courses also provide instruction on the use of the HIPE Portal Software. Clinical Coders/HIPE staff must be nominated by their hospitals to Medical Terminology requiring training. Clinical Coder St. And Introduction to Coding Skills I Coding Skills II Anatomy & Coding Skills III Coding Skills IV Wor Anatomy & Phy HIPE Clinical Coder Star When a new Clinical O For use Training courses, the I Supervisor/Mentor is expected to study the e HIPE the pack. This is done Introduction to HIPE I The 5 Steps to Quality Coding 12th Editio d Control Introduction to HIP HIPE PORTA ICD10/AM/ACHI/ACS This 1 day course is he Analyse Select Coding note overview of HIPE, the p Pre - Course collected in HIPE, and CR course provides New Cli staff that they will be li TN1029 Q3389 Information with guidance on join 110 Hypertension Coding Rule exercises are provided attend this course in ad-Note: Use the alphabetical Healt and formation such as symptoms and Introduction to HIP Irish Coding Irish Coding Standards 2024 V.1 **Essential Reading for** Standards This 2 hour training of Introduction to MIPF exercises. During this Check **Beginners** provide support, as app addressed. Information tient is must be completed in a Australian ling Standa Additional guidance can be found in Coding Rules Coding Notes and training materials includes and excludes etc. found in the tabula SE. Intro to All Training HIPE Using the classification The Clinical Coder analyses •The HIPF information entered onto the HIPE they assign the most the documentation and is then exported to the accurate codes abstracts the information

HE Advanced Training

- Refresher & advanced workshops
 - Guest speakers
- Diabetes
- Neoplasms
- Infectious/Sepsis
- Obstetrics
- Ventilation
- Procedural complications
- Data quality
- HIPE Reporter Training
- ARDRGs
- Updates to the classification
- > Training & mentoring course
- Audit course
- Managing coding services



HPO deliver training for Data Users



HE Discussion

- ➤ How does Coder education in Ireland compare with other countries?
- What has been your experience with virtual teaching & learning versus inperson training?
- Have you delivered or participated in training that was delivered in-person and on-line simultaneously?

HE

Accreditation of Coder Training

- Certification in Clinical Coding
 - Suitable Academic Partner identified
 - Existing training went through accreditation process
 - TUDublin as partners provide oversight and governance and academic rigour
 - Regular re-accreditation process latest 2022
 - Recommendations implemented









- Available to Coders working within the system only
 - Core training completed with at least 1 year's experience

- 1st course in 2015
- > 180 coders graduated
 - Up to 20 students per course
- 1 TUDublin course each year
- Fees for students paid by HPO







| National Color | Nati

Self-directed learning

Pre-recorded/self-directed learning

2 hours X 11

1 day

- Certification in Clinical Coding
 - HPO deliver the training in partnership with TUDublin

- > Syllabus:
 - Core training for new coders
 - Students can attend any of the scheduled courses
 - Receive all course materials through TUDublin LMS
 - Additional advisory sessions held







- Level 6 (NFQ Level (CPD))
- 2 Modules (5 Ects credits each)
 - 5 Assessments & final examination
 - Practice papers for each assessment & final examination
- Assessments
 - Submitted to HPO by email
 - Part (multiple choice) on-line through TUDublin LMS
 - Final examination
 - Open book access to classification
 - Held at HPO, Dublin











- 80% pass mark for each assessment & final examination
 - Provisional results issued after each assessment
 - General feedback provided to students
- Final examination accounts for 70% of overall mark
- Final results issued by TUDublin











Faculty of Computing, Digital &





Student Handbook

Continuing Professional Development
Certificate in Clinical Coding
TU5302

Academic Year 2023-24



Schedule for Continuing Professional Development Certificate in Clinical Coding TU5302 Modules 1 & 2

Notable Dates*

Students must present in person for the final examination



Course conten

The initial Induction session on Tuesday 6^{th} February will provide students with important information on the course.

Note that the assessments and examinations are based on the HIPE training delivered by the HPO so we recommend your continued attendance at training. We are providing advisory workshops to support each assessment and guide students regarding study materials. These will provide guidance on completion of Module 1, Assessments 1 – 3, Module 2, Assessments 4-3 and guidance on preparation

"All dates may be subject to change

Workshop Title - All delivered on line	Date	Time
INDUCTION SESSION	Tuesday, 6th February 2024	11am - 12pm
Module 1 Assessment 1: Introduction to HIPE	Thursday, 8th February 2024	iiam-ipm
Module 1 Assessment 2: Anatomy & Physiology and Medical Terminology	Tuesday, 12th March 2024	11am - 1pm
Module 1 Assessment 3: Advisory workshop on The classification / extraction/ coding standards	Tuesday, 23 rd April 2024	iiam-ipm
Module 2 Assessment 1: Preparation - On line	Thursday, 6th June 2024	iiam-ipm
Module 2 Assessment 2: Preparation – On line	Thursday, 11th July 2024	11am-1pm
Module 2 Final Examination Preparation -On line	Thursday, 22 rd August 2024	11am - 1pm

HPO.TUDUBLIN. TU5302, December 202

HIPE Training Calendar 2024



Intro to HIPE

oding Skills II oding Skills III

☐ Final Date for Receipt of

Bank / Public Holida

Export by HPO

DUBLIN

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16 17 18 19 20 21 22
23 24 25 28 27 28 29

Students
must agree
to dates &
sign a
declaration –
coding hours



HEALTHCARE
PRICING
OFFICE





HIPE Training Calendar 2024



Training Dates Colour Kev

- Data Quality
 - Intro to HIPE I & II
- Codina Skills I
- Coding Skills II
- Coding Skills III
- Coding Skills IV Workshops
- **Anatomy & Physiology**
- Portal Reporter Training
- Final Date for Receipt of Export by HPO
- Bank / Public Holiday
- TUD Assessment Due
- TUD Advisory Session
- TUD Final Exam
- Repeat Of Final Exam

January

- MTWTFSS 1 2 3 4 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21
- 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31

February

- TFSS
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March

- MTWTFSS (1) 2 3 11 12 13 14 15 16 17
- 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31

April

- MTWTFSS 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14
- 15 16 17 18 19 20 21
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- 29 30

TWTFSS 1 2 3 4 5

May

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June

- MTWTFSS
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- 24 25 26 27 28 29 30

July

- TWTFSS
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- 22 23 24 25 26 27 28
- 29 30 31

August

- MTWTFSS
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September

- MTWTFSS
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- 30

October |

- MTWTFSS
- 3 4 5 6 9 10 11 12 13
- 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27
- 28 29 30 31

November

- MTWTFSS 1 2 3
- 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24
- 25 26 27 28 29 30

December

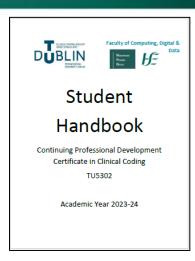
- MTWTFSS
- 9 10 11 12 13 14 15
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HIPE Education Team at HPO:

- Deliver the training
 - Additional advisory sessions for students
- > Set the assessments & examination papers
- Mark the papers
 - 2 staff & 1 Arbitrator (if necessary)
 - > Student Handbook contains details of marking system







Negative marks in more detail

Marks are deducted for unnecessary assignment of codes for example as in the following situations:

- assignment of HADx that does not meet criteria
- 2. where a HADx is applied to an intervention code
- 3. for unnecessary additional diagnoses codes or intervention codes

Example of marking system





Student Handbook

Continuing Professional Development Certificate in Clinical Coding TU5302

Academic Year 2023-24

Examples

Patient admitted due to severe abdominal pain, she has a history of ovarian cancer, and had a total abdominal hysterectomy and bilateral salpingo-oophorectomy plus chemotherapy a year previously. She is a current smoker, and lives alone. CT of abdomen revealed an obstructive mass in the sigmoid colon. A left-sided laparoscopic sigmoidectomy was performed under general anaesthetic. Histology performed on the removed section of bowel revealed the mass to be metastatic ovarian carcinoma. (14 marks)

Answer:

	Code	Code title	HADx	
Principal Diagnosis	C78.5	Secondary malignant neoplasm of large intestine and rectum		Correct PDx, Code & Code little= 3 marks
Additional Diagnoses	C56 1	Malignant neoplasm of ovary		Correct Code & Code title= 2 marks
	272.0 1	Tobacco use , current		Correct Code & Code title= 2 marks
	Code and Block			
Principal intervention	32003-02 [913]	Laparoscopic limited excision of large intestine with anastomosis		Correct Principal Intervention, Code, Block number & Code title= 4 marks
Additional interventions	92514-99 [1910]	General Anaesthetic ASA 99		Correct Code, Block number & Code title= 3 marks

Total = 14





The availability of the Dublin Institute of Technology's accredited certificate in clinical coding shows that these coders are trained in their role and skilled to abstract and code clinician's activity accurately.

TUDublin certification is a **measure of coder ability and skill** and can be used:

- To promote the professionalization of coding
- In recruitment
- For career progression.



Fully trained experienced and accredited clinical coders can achieve the twin goals of:

- 1. a recognised coding profession and
- 2. a data set acknowledged by all stakeholders reliable and high quality.







Certification in Clinical Coding – Technological University Dublin





Considerations for Ireland



- ➤ Diploma level course
 - ➤ Possible syllabus
 - ➤ Advanced coding
 - > Audit
 - > Training & Mentoring
 - > Resources
 - Demand







Considerations for Accreditation of Coder Training

- Suitable academic partner
- Qualification level
- Curriculum
- Cost & fees
- Staffing & resources
 - Development and delivery of course content
 - Setting assessment & exam papers, marking, administration, LMS,
 - Feedback etc.
- Number of students
- Criteria for student selection
- Scheduling
 - Courses, assessment dates



- Final examination
 - Dates X 2
 - Venues
 - Invigilator
 - Other resources





- ➤ Timely and accurate hospital activity data collected by trained clinical coders is key
 - > to inform the health services
 - is central to the success of the Activity Based Funding (ABF) funding model.
 - The coder's role is evolving to encompass new technologies and increasing demands on the data.





➤ Clinical coders are in short supply both in Ireland and internationally and it is critical that skilled clinical coders are not lost from the system due to the recruitment or retention issues

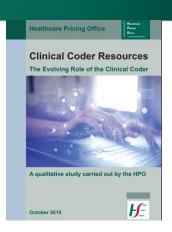


Clinical Coder Resources Report (2019)

Examined the Evolving Role of the Clinical Coder

- > Findings and recommendations
 - Role of the HIPE ClinicalCoder
 - Staffing and Structures
 - Recruitment and Retention
 - Training

- Data Quality
- Workplace environment and resources
- Medical Records and EHR
- Communications







1. Role(s) of the Clinical Coder Clearly defined roles

For the different levels of clinical coder required



2. HIPE Team Structure

Develop a team structure to support professional and personal development with clearly define roles and responsibilities.

3. Recruitment & Retention

Clearly defined structures with nationally agreed job specifications

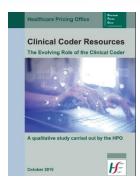
4. Coder Education Core HIPE training needs to be mandatory.





5. Data Quality & Audit HIPE data quality and auditing function:





Clinical support for the role of HIPE and HIPE data quality is required at hospital level.

6. Communications

Clearer roles and responsibility will lead to more efficient HIPE teams working together in a cohesive way. Increased visibility of the HIPE function within the hospitals will lead to increased engagement





7. EHR / Source Document:

Engagement with clinicians & access to high quality, timely electronic and hard copy source documentation for coders.



8. Environment & Resources

Ensure coders have a good working environment, close to coding colleagues





Challenges

- Coding department staffing Keeping up with changes structure
- Retirements
- Sick leave
- Budgetary constraints
- Pause on recruitment
 - Focus on patient facing rolls

- within the system
- > Additional activity
- Takes up to 18 months to train a new coder
- Meeting deadlines
- Poor clinical documentation





Discussion

- > National strategies for Coder retention and recruitment
 - ➤ Challenges
 - ➤ Opportunities





Future training needs for Clinical Coders

The evolving role of the Clinical Coder

- **≻**EHRs
- ➤ Clinical systems
- **≻**Classifications
- ➤ Reporting
- **≻**Auditing
- Linking in with other data collections

- **≻**Collaboration with
 - **Data Users**
- ➤ New technology
 - ➤ Coder finders
 - > Automated coding
- ➤ The role of Al





Discussion

➤ Identify priority areas for coder training and development in the future





Thank You

Marie Glynn Head of HIPE Education marie.glynn@hpo.ie

Further information available at www.hpo.ie